

## Vascular Plants of the Gorge at Buttermilk Falls State Park (Ithaca, NY)

### Checklist by Plant Family

\* See note below regarding synonymy and nomenclature.

#### Adoxaceae (syn. Caprifoliaceae)

*Sambucus nigra* ssp. *canadensis* (L.) R. Bolli - common elderberry

*Sambucus racemosa* L. - red elderberry

*Viburnum acerifolium* L. - maple-leaved viburnum

*Viburnum dentatum* L. - arrowwood

#### Alismataceae

*Alisma triviale* Pursh – northern water plantain

#### Anacardiaceae

*Rhus aromatica* Aiton - fragrant sumac

*Rhus typhina* (L.) - staghorn sumac

*Toxicodendron radicans* (L.) Kuntze - poison ivy  
(syn. *Rhus toxicodendron* subsp. *radicans*)

#### Apiaceae

*Cryptotaenia canadensis* (L.) DC. - honewort

*Daucus carota* L. - Queen Anne's lace or wild carrot

*Osmorhiza claytonii* (Michx.) C.B. Clarke - sweet cicely

*Osmorhiza longistylis* (Torr.) DC. - aniseroot

*Pastinaca sativa* L. - wild parsnip

*Sanicula canadensis* L. - Canada snakeroot

*Sanicula marilandica* L. - black snakeroot

*Sanicula odorata* (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R. Phillippe - clustered snakeroot

*Torilis japonica* (Houtt.) DC. - Japanese hedge-parsley

*Zizia aurea* (L.) W.D.J. Koch - golden alexanders

### **Apocynaceae**

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* L. - spreading dogbane

*Apocynum cannabinum* L. - Indian hemp

*Asclepias syriaca* L. - common milkweed

*Asclepias tuberosa* L. - butterfly weed

*Vinca minor* L. - common periwinkle or myrtle

*Vincetoxicum rossicum* (Kleopow) Barbarich - pale swallowwort  
(syn. *Cynanchum rossicum*) – invasive

### **Araceae**

*Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott - jack-in-the-pulpit

*Symplocarpus foetidus* (L.) Salisb. ex Nutt. - skunk cabbage

### **Araliaceae**

*Aralia nudicaulis* L. - wild sarsaparilla

*Aralia racemosa* L. - spikenard

### **Aristolochiaceae**

*Asarum canadense* L. - wild ginger

### **Asparagaceae (syn. Ruscaceae)**

*Maianthemum canadense* Desf. - Canada mayflower

*Maianthemum racemosum* (L.) Link - false Solomon's-seal  
(syn. *Smilacina racemosa*)

*Polygonatum pubescens* (Willd.) Pursh - hairy Solomon's seal

### **Asphodelaceae (syn. Hemerocallidaceae)**

*Hemerocallis fulva* (L.) L. - orange day lily

### **Aspleniaceae**

*Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) Britton - ebony spleenwort

*Asplenium trichomanes* L. - maidenhair spleenwort

### **Asteraceae**

*Achillea millefolium* L. - yarrow

*Ageratina altissima* (L.) King & H. Rob. - white snakeroot  
(syn. *Eupatorium rugosum*)

*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L. - ragweed

*Antennaria neglecta* Greene - field pussytoes

*Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.) Richardson - plantain-leaved pussytoes

*Anthemis arvensis* L. - field chamomile

*Anthemis cotula* L. - mayweed

*Arctium lappa* L. - greater burdock

*Arctium minus* Bernh. - lesser burdock

*Artemisia vulgaris* L. - mugwort

*Bellis perennis* L. - English daisy

*Bidens frondosa* L. - beggar ticks

*Centaurea nigrescens* Willd. - tyrol knapweed

*Centaurea stoebe* L. - spotted knapweed

*Cichorium intybus* L. - chicory

*Cirsium arvense* (L.) Scop. - creeping thistle or Canada thistle

*Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten. - bull thistle

*Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronquist - horseweed  
(syn. *Erigeron canadensis*)

*Echinacea purpurea* (L.) Moench - purple coneflower

*Erechtites hieraciifolius* (L.) Raf. ex DC. - pilewort

*Erigeron annuus* (L.) Pers. - annual daisy fleabane

*Erigeron philadelphicus* L. - Philadelphia fleabane

*Erigeron pulchellus* Michx. - Robin's plantain

*Eupatorium perfoliatum* L. - boneset

*Eurybia divaricata* (L.) Nesom - white wood aster  
(syn. *Aster divaricatus*)

*Eurybia macrophylla* (L.) Cass. - large-leaved aster  
(syn. *Aster macrophyllus*)

*Euthamia graminifolia* (L.) Nutt. - grass-leaved goldenrod  
(syn. *Solidago graminifolia*)

*Eutrochium maculatum* (L.) E.E. Lamont - spotted Joe-Pye weed  
(syn. *Eupatorium maculatum*)

*Eutrochium purpureum* (L.) E.E. Lamont - sweet-scented Joe-Pye weed

*Galinsoga quadriradiata* Ruiz & Pavon - quickweed

*Helianthus tuberosus* L. - Jerusalem artichoke

*Hieracium murorum* L. - wall hawkweed

*Hieracium paniculatum* L. - panicked hawkweed

*Hieracium venosum* L. - rattlesnake weed

*Lactuca biennis* (Moench) Fern. - tall blue lettuce

*Lactuca serriola* L. - prickly lettuce

*Lapsana communis* L. - nipplewort <Invasive>

*Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam. - oxeye daisy  
(syn. *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*)

*Nabalus albus* (L.) Hook. - white rattlesnake-root  
(syn. *Prenanthes alba*)

*Nabalus altissimus* (L.) Hook. - tall white lettuce  
(syn. *Prenanthes altissima*)

*Nabalus trifoliolatus* Cass. - gall-of-the-earth  
(syn. *Prenanthes trifoliolata*)

*Picris hieracioides* L. - oxtongue

*Pilosella aurantiaca* (L.) F.W. Schultz & Schultz-Bip.  
devil's paintbrush or orange hawkweed (syn. *Hieracium aurantiacum*)

*Pilosella caespitosa* (Dumort.) P.D. Sell & C. West - yellow hawkweed  
(syn. *Hieracium pratense*)

*Pilosella flagellaris* (Willd.) Arv.-Touv. - whip hawkweed  
(syn. *Hieracium flagellare*)

*Pilosella piloselloides* (Vill.) Soják - glaucous-leaved hawkweed  
(syn. *Hieracium piloselloides*)

*Rudbeckia hirta* L. - black-eyed susan

*Rudbeckia laciniata* L. - green-headed coneflower

*Rudbeckia triloba* L. - thin-leaved coneflower

*Solidago altissima* L. - tall goldenrod

*Solidago arguta* Aiton - sharp-leaved goldenrod

*Solidago bicolor* L. - silverrod

*Solidago caesia* L. - blue-stem goldenrod or wreath goldenrod

*Solidago flexicaulis* L. - zigzag goldenrod

*Solidago gigantea* Ait. - late goldenrod or smooth goldenrod  
(syn. *Solidago serotina*)

*Solidago juncea* Ait. - early goldenrod

*Solidago nemoralis* Ait. - gray goldenrod

*Solidago rugosa* Mill. - rough-stemmed goldenrod or wrinkled-leaved g.

*Sonchus arvensis* L. - field sow-thistle or tall sow-thistle

*Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill - spiny-leaved sow-thistle

*Symphotrichum cordifolium* (L.) Nesom - heart-leaved aster  
(syn. *Aster cordifolius*)

*Symphotrichum lanceolatum* (Willd.) G. L. Nesom - panicled aster  
(syn. *Aster simplex*)

*Symphotrichum lateriflorum* (L.) A. & D. Löve - calico aster or goblet aster  
(syn. *Aster lateriflorus*)

*Symphotrichum lowrieanum* (Porter) Nesom - Lowrie's aster  
(syn. *Aster lowrieanus*)

*Symphotrichum novae-angliae* (L.) Nesom - New England aster  
(syn. *Aster novae-angliae*)

*Symphotrichum pilosum* (Willd.) G.L. Nesom - old field aster  
(syn. *Aster pilosus*)

*Symphotrichum prenanthoides* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nesom - crooked-stemmed aster  
(syn. *Aster prenanthoides*)

*Symphotrichum undulatum* (L.) Nesom - wavy-leaved aster  
(syn. *Aster undulatus*)

*Symphotrichum urophyllum* (Lindl.) Nesom - arrow-leaved aster  
(syn. *Aster sagittifolius*)

*Taraxacum officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers - common dandelion

*Tripleurospermum inodorum* (L.) Schultz-Bipontinus – scentless chamomile

*Tussilago farfara* L. - coltsfoot

### **Balsaminaceae**

*Impatiens capensis* Meerb. - spotted touch-me-not

*Impatiens pallida* Nutt. - pale touch-me-not

### **Berberidaceae**

*Berberis thunbergii* DC. - Japanese barberry

*Berberis vulgaris* L. - common barberry

*Caulophyllum giganteum* (Farw.) Loconte & Blackwell - early blue cohosh

*Podophyllum peltatum* L. - may apple

### **Betulaceae**

*Betula alleghaniensis* Britt. - yellow birch

*Betula lenta* L. - black birch

*Betula papyrifera* Marsh. - paper birch

*Carpinus caroliniana* Walter - musclewood or ironwood

*Corylus americana* Walt. - American hazelnut

*Ostrya virginiana* (P. Mill.) K. Koch - hop hornbeam or ironwood

### **Boraginaceae**

*Hackelia virginiana* (L.) I.M. Johnston - Virginia stickseed

*Hydrophyllum virginianum* L. - Virginia waterleaf

*Mertensia virginica* (L.) Pers. ex Link - eastern bluebells

*Myosotis arvensis* (L.) Hill - field forget-me-not

*Myosotis scorpioides* L. - true forget-me-not

### **Brassicaceae**

*Alliaria petiolata* - (M. Bieberstein) Cavara & Grande - garlic mustard

*Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f. - common winter cress

*Borodinia laevigata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) P.J. Alexander & Windham - smooth rock cress  
(syn. *Arabis laevigata*)

*Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern. - mustard greens

*Cardamine diphylla* (Michx.) Wood - toothwort  
(syn. *Dentaria diphylla*)

*Cardamine hirsuta* L. - hairy bitter-cress

*Cardamine pensylvanica* Muhl. ex Willd. - Pennsylvania bitter cress

*Hesperis matronalis* L. - dame's rocket

*Lepidium campestre* (L.) Ait. f. - field pepperweed

### **Campanulaceae**

*Campanula americana* L. - tall bellflower

*Lobelia inflata* L. - Indian tobacco

*Lobelia siphilitica* L. - great blue lobelia

### **Cannabaceae**

*Celtis occidentalis* L. - northern hackberry



## Caprifoliaceae

*Diervilla lonicera* P. Mill. - bush-honeysuckle

*Dipsacus fullonum* L. - wild teasel - O - (syn. *Dipsacus sylvestris*)

*Lonicera ×bella* Zabel - hybrid honeysuckle

*Lonicera canadensis* Bartr. ex Marsh. - American fly honeysuckle

*Lonicera japonica* Thunb. - Japanese honeysuckle

*Lonicera maackii* (Rupr.) Herder - Amur honeysuckle

*Lonicera morrowii* Gray - Morrow's honeysuckle

## Caryophyllaceae

*Arenaria serpyllifolia* L. - thyme-leaved sandwort

*Dianthus armeria* L. - Deptford pink

*Lychnis flos-cuculi* L. - ragged robin - (syn. *Silene flos-cuculi*)

*Silene latifolia* Poir. - white campion - (syn. *Lychnis alba*)

*Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke - bladder campion

*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. - common chickweed

## Celastraceae

*Celastrus orbiculatus* Thunb. - oriental bittersweet <Invasive>

*Euonymus alatus* (Thunb.) Sieb. - burning-bush

## Colchicaceae

*Uvularia perfoliata* L. - perfoliate bellwort

## Convolvulaceae

*Calystegia sepium* (L.) R. Br. - hedge bindweed

## Cornaceae

*Cornus alternifolia* L. f. - pagoda dogwood or alternate-leaved dogwood

*Cornus florida* L. - flowering dogwood

*Cornus racemosa* Lam. - gray dogwood

*Cornus rugosa* Lam. - round-leaved dogwood

## Cupressaceae

*Juniperus virginiana* L. - eastern red cedar

*Thuja occidentalis* L. - northern white cedar or arbor vitae

## Cyperaceae

*Carex hystericina* Muhl. ex Willd. - porcupine sedge

*Carex laxiflora* Lam. - loose-flowered sedge

*Carex pensylvanica* Lam. - Pennsylvania sedge

*Carex platyphylla* J. Carey - broad-leaved sedge

*Carex radiata* (Wahlenb.) Small - eastern star sedge

*Carex retrorsa* Schwein. - retrorse sedge

*Carex scoparia* Schkuhr ex Willd. - pointed broom sedge

*Carex sparganioides* Muhl. ex Willd. - bur-reed sedge

*Carex vulpinoidea* Michx. - fox sedge

*Cyperus strigosus* L. - false nutsedge

## **Dennstaedtiaceae**

*Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn - bracken fern

## **Dryopteridaceae**

*Dryopteris carthusiana* (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs - spinulose woodfern  
(syn. *Dryopteris spinulosa*)

*Dryopteris intermedia* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Gray - evergreen woodfern -  
(syn. *Dryopteris austriaca* var. *intermedia*)

*Dryopteris marginalis* (L.) A. Gray - marginal woodfern

*Polystichum acrostichoides* (Michx.) Schott - Christmas fern

## **Elaeagnaceae**

*Elaeagnus umbellata* Thunb. - autumn olive <Invasive>

## **Equisetaceae**

*Equisetum arvense* L. - field horsetail

*Equisetum hyemale* L. - common scouring rush

## **Ericaceae**

*Epigaea repens* L. - trailing arbutus

*Gaultheria procumbens* L. - wintergreen

*Gaylussacia baccata* (Wangenh.) K. Koch - black huckleberry

*Hypopitys monotropa* Crantz - pinesap

*Monotropa uniflora* L. - Indian pipe

*Rhododendron prinophyllum* (Small) Millais - early azalea  
(syn. *Rhododendron nudiflorum*)

*Vaccinium angustifolium* Ait. - lowbush blueberry or early low blueberry

*Vaccinium pallidum* Ait. - hillside blueberry  
(syn. *Vaccinium vacillans*)

*Vaccinium stamineum* L. - deerberry

### **Euphorbiaceae**

*Acalypha rhomboidea* Raf. - common three-seeded mercury

*Euphorbia maculata* L. - spotted spurge

### **Fabaceae**

*Amphicarpaea bracteata* (L.) Fern. - hog peanut

*Cercis canadensis* L. - redbud

*Cladrastis kentukea* (Dum.-Cours.) Rudd - yellow-wood

*Desmodium canadense* (L.) DC. - showy tick-trefoil

*Gleditsia triacanthos* L. - honey locust

*Hylodesmum glutinosum* (Muhl. ex Willd.) H. Ohashi & R.R. Mill  
pointed-leaved tick-trefoil

*Lespedeza hirta* (L.) Hornem. - hairy bush-clover

*Lotus corniculatus* L. - bird's-foot trefoil

*Medicago lupulina* L. - black medic

*Melilotus albus* Medik. - white sweet-clover

*Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. - yellow sweet-lover

*Robinia pseudoacacia* L. - black locust

*Securigera varia* (L.) Lassen - crown vetch - (syn. *Coronilla varia*)

*Trifolium aureum* Pollich - large hop clover - (syn. *Trifolium agrarium*)

*Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp - small hop clover

*Trifolium pratense* L. - red clover

*Trifolium repens* L. - white clover

### **Fagaceae**

*Castanea dentata* (Marsh.) Borkh. - American chestnut

*Fagus grandifolia* Ehrh. - American beech

*Quercus alba* L. - white oak

*Quercus coccinea* Münchhausen - scarlet oak

*Quercus macrocarpa* Michaux - burr oak

*Quercus montana* Willd. - chestnut oak (syn. *Quercus prinus*)

*Quercus rubra* L. - red oak (syn. *Quercus borealis*)

*Quercus velutina* Lam. - black oak

### **Geraniaceae**

*Geranium maculatum* L. - wild geranium

*Geranium robertianum* L. - herb Robert

### **Grossulariaceae**

*Ribes cynosbati* L. - prickly gooseberry

### **Hamamelidaceae**

*Hamamelis virginiana* L. - witch hazel

## Hydrangeaceae

*Philadelphus pubescens* Loisel. - mock orange

## Hypericaceae

*Hypericum perforatum* L. - common St. Johnswort

*Hypericum punctatum* Lam. - spotted St. Johnswort

## Iridaceae

*Sisyrinchium montanum* Greene - mountain blue-eyed grass

## Juglandaceae

*Carya cordiformis* (Wangenh.) K. Koch - bitternut hickory

*Carya glabra* (P. Mill.) Sweet - pignut hickory

*Carya ovata* (P. Mill.) K. Koch - shagbark hickory

*Juglans nigra* L. - black walnut

## Juncaceae

*Juncus tenuis* Willd. - path rush

*Luzula multiflora* (Ehrh.) Lej. - common wood-rush

## Lamiaceae

*Agastache nepetoides* (L.) Kuntze - yellow giant hyssop

*Blephilia hirsuta* (Pursh) Benth. - hairy wood-mint

*Clinopodium vulgare* L. - wild basil - , (syn. *Saturja vulgaris*)

*Collinsonia canadensis* L. - horse balm

*Glechoma hederacea* L. - gill-over-the-ground  
(syn. *Nepeta hederacea*)

*Lamium purpureum* L. - purple dead nettle

*Leonurus cardiaca* L. - motherwort

*Nepeta cataria* L. - catnip

*Prunella vulgaris* L. - heal-all or selfheal

*Pycnanthemum virginianum* (L.) T. Dur. & B.D. Jackson ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.  
Virginia mountain mint

*Teucrium canadense* L. - American germander

### **Lauraceae**

*Lindera benzoin* (L.) Blume - spicebush

*Sassafras albidum* (Nutt.) Nees - sassafras

### **Lythraceae**

*Lythrum salicaria* L. - purple loosestrife

### **Magnoliaceae**

*Liriodendron tulipifera* L. - tulip tree or yellow poplar

*Magnolia acuminata* (L.) L. - cucumber magnolia

## Malvaceae

*Abutilon theophrasti* Medikus - velvet leaf

*Malva moschata* L. - musk mallow

*Tilia americana* L. - American basswood

## Melanthiaceae

*Trillium erectum* L. - red trillium or wake robin

*Trillium grandiflorum* (Michx.) Salisb. - large-flowered white trillium

## Menispermaceae

*Menispermum canadense* L. - moonseed

## Moraceae

*Morus alba* L. - common mulberry

## Oleaceae

*Forsythia suspensa* (Thunb.) Vahl - weeping forsythia

*Fraxinus americana* L. - white ash

*Fraxinus nigra* Marsh. - black ash

*Ligustrum obtusifolium* Siebold & Zucc. - border privet <Invasive>

*Ligustrum vulgare* L. - common privet

*Syringa vulgaris* L. - common lilac



## **Onagraceae**

*Circaea canadensis* (L.) Hill - enchanter's nightshade  
(syn. *Circaea lutetiana*; *C. quadrisulcata*)

*Epilobium ciliatum* Raf. - fringed willow-herb

*Oenothera biennis* L. - common evening primrose

*Oenothera perennis* - L. - small sundrops

## **Onocleaceae**

*Matteuccia struthiopteris* (L.) Tod. - ostrich fern

*Onoclea sensibilis* L. - sensitive fern

## **Ophioglossaceae**

*Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sw. - rattlesnake fern

## **Orchidaceae**

*Corallorhiza odontorhiza* var. *odontorhiza* (Willd.) Poir. - fall coral-root

*Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz - helleborine

## **Orobanchaceae**

*Epifagus virginiana* (L.) W.P.C. Barton - beech drops

*Melampyrum lineare* Desr. - cow wheat

## **Oxalidaceae**

*Oxalis stricta* L. - yellow wood sorrel (syn. *Oxalis europaea*)

## **Papaveraceae**

*Chelidonium majus* L. - greater celandine

## **Phrymaceae**

*Phryma leptostachya* L. - lopseed

## **Phytolaccaceae**

*Phytolacca americana* L. - pokeweed

## **Pinaceae**

*Picea abies* (L.) Karst. - Norway spruce

*Pinus resinosa* Ait. - red pine

*Pinus strobus* L. - white pine

*Tsuga canadensis* (L.) Carr. - eastern hemlock

## **Plantaginaceae**

*Chelone glabra* L. - white turtlehead

*Penstemon hirsutus* (L.) Willd. - hairy beardtongue

*Plantago lanceolata* L. - English plantain

*Plantago major* L. - common plantain

*Veronica anagallis-aquatica* L. - water speedwell

*Veronica chamaedrys* L. - germander speedwell or bird's-eye speedwell

*Veronica officinalis* L. - common speedwell

*Veronica persica* Poir. - Persian speedwell

## **Platanaceae**

*Platanus occidentalis* L. - eastern sycamore

## **Poaceae**

*Anthoxanthum odoratum* L. - sweet vernal grass

*Bromus nottowanus* Fernald - satin brome

*Dactylis glomerata* L. - orchard grass

*Danthonia compressa* Austin ex Peck - flattened oatgrass

*Elymus hystrix* L. - bottle-brush grass - (syn. *Hystrix patula*)

*Elymus riparius* Wieg. - eastern riverbank wild rye

*Glyceria striata* (Lam.) A.S. Hitchc. - fowl manna grass

*Phleum pratense* L. - common Timothy

*Poa compressa* L. - Canada bluegrass

*Schedonorus arundinaceus* (Schreb.) Dumort. - tall rye grass  
(syn. *Festuca arundinaceus*; tall fescue)

*Schizachyrium scoparium* (Michx.) Nash - little bluestem

*Triticum aestivum* L. - wheat

## **Polemoniaceae**

*Phlox subulata* L. - moss phlox

*Polemonium reptans* L. - Jacob's ladder

## **Polygalaceae**

*Polygala verticillata* L. - whorled milkwort

*Polygaloides paucifolia* (Willd.) J.R. Abbott - gaywings or fringed polygala  
(syn. *Polygala paucifolia*)

## **Polygonaceae**

*Persicaria lapathifolia* (L.) S.F. Gray - dock-leaved smartweed

*Persicaria maculosa* S.F. Gray - lady's thumb (syn. *Polygonum persicaria*)

*Persicaria virginiana* (L.) Gaertn. - jumpseed  
(syn. *Polygonum virginianum*; *Tovara virginiana*)

*Rumex crispus* L. - curly dock

*Rumex obtusifolius* L. - broad-leaved dock

## **Polypodiaceae**

*Polypodium virginianum* L. - rock polypody fern

## **Primulaceae**

*Lysimachia ciliata* L. - fringed loosestrife

*Lysimachia nummularia* L. - moneywort

## **Pteridaceae**

*Adiantum pedatum* L. - maidenhair fern

## Ranunculaceae

*Actaea pachypoda* Ell. - white baneberry, doll's-eyes (syn. *Actaea alba*)

*Actaea rubra* (Ait.) Willd. - red baneberry

*Anemone virginiana* L. - thimbleweed

*Aquilegia canadensis* L. - wild columbine

*Caltha palustris* L. - marsh marigold

*Clematis virginiana* L. - virgin's bower

*Hepatica acutiloba* DC. - sharp-lobed hepatica  
(syn. *Anemone acutiloba*; *Hepatica nobilis* var. *acuta*)

*Hepatica americana* (DC.) Ker Gawl. - round-lobed hepatica  
(syn. *Anemone americana*; *Hepatica nobilis* var. *obtusata*)

*Ranunculus abortivus* L. - kidney-leaved buttercup

*Ranunculus acris* L. - tall buttercup

*Ranunculus bulbosus* L. - bulbous buttercup

*Ranunculus recurvatus* Poir. - hooked buttercup

*Ranunculus repens* L. - creeping buttercup

*Thalictrum dioicum* L. - early meadow rue

*Thalictrum pubescens* Pursh - tall meadow rue  
(syn. *Thalictrum polygamum*)

*Thalictrum thalictroides* (L.) Eames & Boivin - rue anemone  
(syn. *Anemonella thalictroides*)

## Rhamnaceae

*Rhamnus cathartica* L. - European buckthorn

## Rosaceae

- Agrimonia gryposepala* Wallr. - common agrimony
- Amelanchier arborea* (Michx. f.) Fern. - downy shadbush
- Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne - wild strawberry
- Geum canadense* Jacq. - white avens
- Geum fragarioides* (Michx.) Smedmark - barren wild strawberry  
(syn. *Waldsteinia fragarioides*)
- Potentilla argentea* L. - silvery cinquefoil
- Potentilla norvegica* L. - rough cinquefoil
- Potentilla recta* L. - rough-fruited cinquefoil
- Potentilla simplex* Michx. - common cinquefoil
- Prunus avium* (L.) L. - sweet cherry
- Prunus serotina* Ehrh. - wild black cherry
- Prunus virginiana* L. - choke cherry
- Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr. - multiflora rose
- Rosa virginiana* Mill. - Virginia rose
- Rubus allegheniensis* Porter - common blackberry
- Rubus occidentalis* L. - black raspberry
- Rubus odoratus* L. - purple-flowering raspberry
- Rubus phoenicolasius* - Maximowicz - wineberry

## Rubiaceae

- Galium album* L. - hedge bedstraw - , (syn. *Galium mollugo*)
- Galium aparine* L. - cleavers
- Galium circaezans* Michx. - wild licorice

*Galium triflorum* Michx. - sweetscented bedstraw

*Houstonia caerulea* L. - bluets or Quaker ladies

*Mitchella repens* L. - partridgeberry

### **Rutaceae**

*Zanthoxylum americanum* Miller - American prickly ash

### **Salicaceae**

*Populus deltoides* W. Bartram ex Marshall - cottonwood

*Populus grandidentata* Michx. - big-toothed aspen

### **Santalaceae**

*Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt. - bastard toadflax

### **Sapindaceae (syn. Aceraceae)**

*Acer negundo* L. - box elder

*Acer pensylvanicum* L. - striped maple

*Acer platanoides* L. - Norway maple

*Acer rubrum* L. - red maple

*Acer saccharum* Marsh - sugar maple - (syn. *Acer nigrum*)

*Acer spicatum* Lam. - mountain maple

*Aesculus hippocastanum* L. - horse chestnut

## **Saxifragaceae**

*Micranthes virginiensis* (Michx.) Small - early saxifrage  
(syn. *Saxifraga virginensis*)

*Mitella diphylla* L. - mitrewort or bishop's-cap

*Tiarella cordifolia* L. - foamflower

## **Scrophulariaceae**

*Verbascum blattaria* L. - moth mullein

*Verbascum thapsus* L. - common mullein

## **Solanaceae**

*Solanum carolinense* L. - horse nettle

*Solanum dulcamara* L. - bittersweet nightshade

## **Thymelaeaceae**

*Daphne mezereum* L. - paradise plant

## **Ulmaceae**

*Ulmus americana* L. - American elm

*Ulmus glabra* Hudson - Scotch elm

*Ulmus rubra* Muhl. - slippery elm



## Urticaceae

*Laportea canadensis* (L.) Weddell - wood-nettle

*Pilea pumila* (L.) A. Gray - clearweed

*Urtica dioica* L. - stinging nettle - (syn. *Urtica procera*, *Urtica gracilis*)

## Verbenaceae

*Verbena urticifolia* L. - white vervain

## Violaceae

*Viola blanda* Willd. - sweet white violet

*Viola pubescens* Aiton - downy yellow violet

*Viola rostrata* Pursh - long-spurred violet

*Viola sororia* Willd. - common blue violet

*Viola subsinuata* Greene - palmate-leaved violet (syn. *Viola palmata*)

## Vitaceae

*Ampelopsis glandulosa* (Wallich) Momiyama - porcelain berry <Invasive>

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch. - Virginia creeper

*Vitis aestivalis* Michx. - summer grape

*Vitis riparia* Michx. - river grape or frost grape (syn. *Viola vulpina*)

## Woodsiaceae

*Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Roth - northern lady fern

*Cystopteris bulbifera* (L.) Bernh. - fragile fern

*Cystopteris fragilis* (L.) Bernh. - bulblet fern

**\*In cases where there is no consensus regarding a fern species' scientific name or plant family, the names adopted by the Flora of North America will be used here.**

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